

Contents

<i>Prologue</i>	1
<i>Chapter I</i>	
The Development of Legislatures	7
<i>Institutional origins. Institutional diffusion. Institutionalization. The settings of four legislatures. Conclusions.</i>	
<i>Chapter II</i>	
Functions of Legislatures	43
<i>Linkage. Recruiting legislative and executive leaders. Conflict management. Conclusions.</i>	
<i>Chapter III</i>	
Membership	68
<i>Composition of legislatures. Factors in legislative recruitment. Eligibility for the legislature. Re-</i>	

cruiting mechanisms. Electoral mechanisms. The legislative career. Conclusions.

Chapter IV

Organization and Procedure 117

One house or two? Inside Parliament: party and committee. Formal rules and informal norms. Information and expertise. Conclusions.

Chapter V

Linkage 167

Foci of representation. Styles of representation. Responsiveness. Legislator and legislature linkage. Conclusions.

Chapter VI

Conflict Management 196

The legislature's share in lawmaking. The legislative agenda. The deliberative process. Patterns of decision making. Conclusions.

Chapter VII

Executive-Legislative Relations 231

Separate and overlapping membership. Proposal of policy. Deliberation over policy. Adoption of policy. Implementation of policy. Conclusions.

Contents xi

Chapter VIII

Legislatures and Political Systems 280

Public support for the legislature. Legislatures and nation building. Legislatures and political stability.

Appendix

Qualifications for Legislative Membership 305

References 311

Index 337