

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page x</i>	
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii</i>	
1	The African human rights system, activist forces, and international institutions: an introduction	1
2	Conventional conceptions of international human rights institutions	12
2.1	Introduction	12
2.2	Conventional conceptions of international institutions in general	14
2.3	Conventional conceptions of international human rights institutions	40
2.4	Summary of the arguments	61
3	Conventional conceptions of the African system for the promotion and protection of human and peoples' rights	63
3.1	Introduction	63
3.2	A brief overview of the African system	65
3.3	Conceptions of the African system as weak and ineffectual	67
3.4	Conceptions of the ideal African system as a panacea	74
3.5	Conceptions of the textual or organizational reform of the African system as the key to its success	75
3.6	Enforcement-centrism in the conventional conceptions of the African system	78
3.7	Voluntary compliance-centrism in the conventional conceptions of the African system	80
3.8	How does the African system fare overall under the conventional evaluative models?	82

3.9	Are conventional conceptions of the African system adequate?	88
3.10	Summary of the arguments	90
4	The impact of the African system within Nigeria	91
4.1	Introduction	91
4.2	Impact on judicial decision-making and action	96
4.3	Impact on executive action	116
4.4	Impact on legislative action	127
4.5	Impact on civil society actors and struggles	134
4.6	Assessing the overall impact of the African system within Nigeria	141
4.7	Factors that have facilitated or militated against the African system's impact within Nigeria	148
4.8	Summary of the arguments	153
5	The utilization of the African system within South Africa	155
5.1	Introduction	155
5.2	Impact on judicial decision-making and action	156
5.3	Impact on executive deliberation and action	177
5.4	Impact on legislative debate and action	186
5.5	Impact on the work of civil society actors	191
5.6	Assessing the overall impact of the African system within South Africa	200
5.7	Factors that have facilitated or militated against the African system's impact within South Africa	208
5.8	Summary of the arguments	218
6	Limited deployment of the African system within African states: further evidence and a general evaluation	220
6.1	Introduction	220
6.2	Impact on executive thought and action	224
6.3	Impact on judicial decision-making and action	236
6.4	Impact on legislative action	245
6.5	Impact on the activities of civil society actors	250
6.6	Specifying the conditions for the optimization of the domestic impact of the African system	253
6.7	Summary of the arguments	272

7	Toward an extended measure of IHI effectiveness: a quasi-constructivist perspective	273
	7.1 Introduction	273
	7.2 Reducing the emphasis on the domestic analogy	276
	7.3 Reducing the emphasis on the textual appropriateness and/or institutional capacity of IHIs	280
	7.4 Reaching beyond (while retaining) the state compliance measure	284
	7.5 Constitutive role of activist forces in IHI effectiveness	285
	7.6 Quasi-constructivism as broadly explanatory of the ACHPR phenomenon	287
	7.7 Hypothesizing the measure of IHI effectiveness	293
8	Conclusion	296
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	302
	<i>Index</i>	323