

CONTENTS

<i>Introduction</i>	v
1: The Context of Participatory Democracy in Tanzania	
<i>Laurean Ndumbaro and Bernadeta Killian</i>	1
Introduction	1
Democracy and Participation	2
Ways of Participatory Democracy	4
An Overview of Participatory Democracy in Tanzania.....	6
Conclusion	9
2: Government and Participatory Democracy in Tanzania	
<i>Athumani Liviga</i>	12
Introduction	12
Decentralization and Participatory Democracy	13
Participatory Democracy in Tanzania: Institutions and Mechanisms, 1961 to 1984	16
Constitutional Developments, 1961 to 1977	19
Adoption of the One-party System, 1965.....	20
The Arusha Declaration, 1967.....	21
Participation and the Decentralization Program, 1972-1982	23
Merging TANU and ASP, 1977	24
Re-introduction of Local Government Authorities, 1982.....	26
Participatory Democracy: Institutions and Mechanisms, 1985 to 2006	27
Conclusion	38

3:	Participatory Democracy and Decentralised Governance in Tanzania	
	<i>Athumani Liviga</i>	43
	Introduction	43
	Participatory Democracy and Decentralised Governance	44
	The Local Government System in Tanzania	54
	The Local Government Planning Cycle	62
	Conclusion.....	65
4:	The Parliament and Participatory Democracy in Tanzania	
	<i>Bashiru Ally and Rasul Ahmed</i>	69
	Introduction	69
	The Role of Parliament in Participatory Democracy.....	70
	The Experience of Other East African Countries on the Handling of Bills	81
	Conclusion	83
5:	Political Parties and Participatory Democracy in Tanzania	
	<i>Laurean Ndumbaro and Audax Kweyamba</i>	86
	Introduction	86
	A Brief Account on Party Functions for Enhancement of Participatory Democracy	86
	Participatory Democracy: Some Theoretical Issues.....	88
	Conclusion.....	96
6:	Civic Competence and Participatory Democracy	
	<i>Amos Mbina</i>	99
	Introduction	99
	Civic Competence	100
	Civic Competence and Empowerment in Different Types of Political Systems	101
	Civic Competence at Grassroots and Local Level: The REDET Model	106
	Conclusion	107